

نام درس: زبان تخصصی (۲) - متون جغرافیا به زبان خارجه ۲      تعداد سؤال: نسی ۳۰ تکمیلی -- تشریحی ۵  
 رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: جغرافیای انسانی - جغرافیای طبیعی - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری      زمان امتحان: تستی و تکمیلی ۴۰      نسیه تشریحی ۳۰      نسیه  
 کد درس: جغرافیای انسانی و طبیعی: ۱۲۱۲۰۰۷ - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری ۱۲۱۲۰۰۳      تعداد کل صفحات: ۴

\* استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست.

**A- Find the correct answers ( a, b, c, d ) and mark them on your answer sheet.**

- There was a time when most of the cancer patients succumbed to this disease, but now most of them are saved. "succumbed" means .....
- Japan can be called the most ..... country in Asia.
- The extreme hunger or death caused by lack of food is called .....
- Disease prevention through vaccination caused death rates to decline markedly. "Decline" means .....
- They can speak in only most general terms about it. "Terms" means .....
- The old problems between the two countries over their borders may fuel a war. "Fuel" means .....
- One of the most important parts of a city's ..... consists of disposing of sewage which protects the people's health.
- The study and description of population including size, distribution, structure, growth or decline is called .....
- The person who starts or organizes a commercial enterprise especially one that has financial risk is called .....
- A person who lives in a place, such as a house, hotel, or a particular area is a .....

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11. An important ..... of suburbanization relates to internal access ability and movement.  
 a. panhandle                      b. dust bowl                      c. dust                      d. manifestation
12. The crescent - shaped zone of productive land extending from near the southeast Mediterranean coast through Labanon and Syria to the lowlands of Mesopotamia is called .....  
 a. Crescent                      b. Fertile                      c. Fertile crescent                      d. Crescent Fertile
13. Transport costs affect the location of industry in important ways. "Location" means .....  
 a. place                      b. time                      c. capital                      d. labor
14. This century has brought about substantial progress in science and technology. "substantial" means .....  
 a. little                      b. rare                      c. considerable                      d. slight
15. The postal service is the government's ..... ; private companies are not allowed to provide people with such a service.  
 a. monopolize                      b. monopoly                      c. monopolistic                      d. monopolistical
16. Enough natural resources and good management can make a country prosperous. "prosperous" means .....  
 a. sad and rich                      b. successful and poor                      c. poor and rich                      d. successful and rich
17. The ..... he lives in has only fifty inhabitants.  
 a. town                      b. hamlet                      c. city                      d. metropolis
18. This is a ..... hospital on an airplane. It can be moved easily and quickly from place to place.  
 a. fixed                      b. mobile                      c. rested                      d. remained
19. In ..... which is an idealized but imaginary city, everything is perfect.  
 a. utopia                      b. Asia                      c. USA                      d. prison
20. That city is a preindustrial one. "pre-" in "preindustrial" means .....  
 a. not                      b. after                      c. before                      d. again
21. People who look for an ..... world, may never be able to face the reality.  
 a. idealize                      b. ideals                      c. ideally                      d. ideal

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22. Development does not have a generally agreed meaning and it also has emotional .....  
 a. connote                      b. connotes                      c. connotative                      d. connotation
23. The real world has not presented situations ..... to those suggested by him.  
 a. comparable                      b. compare                      c. comparison                      d. comparably
24. The cultural landscape of commercial agriculture in some regions changed as the urban landscape of ..... cities did.  
 a. industrial                      b. industrialize                      c. industrially                      d. industrialization
25. Camels and sheep are ..... animals.  
 a. domesticate                      b. domestic                      c. domestication                      d. domestically
26. It is estimated that the world's population at the time of the birth of Christ was about 250 million. "It is estimated" means .....  
 الف. نوشته شده است      ب. گفته می شود      ج. افزایش می یابد      د. تخمین زده می شود
27. If there was not an epidemic, then famine could reverse a period of population growth. "population growth" means .....  
 الف. کاهش مرگ و میر      ب. افزایش تولد      ج. رشد جمعیت      د. کاهش جمعیت
28. Cultural pressures have induced many millions of people to migrate. "Cultural" means .....  
 الف. انسانی      ب. اجتماعی      ج. فرهنگی      د. جغرافیایی
29. While our distant ancestors learned to plant crops, they also began to keep animals as livestock. "Ancestors" means .....  
 الف. نیاکان      ب. فرزندان      ج. دوستان      د. همسایگان
30. Ocean shipping likewise entered a new age as the first steam - powered vessel crossed the Atlantic. "likewise" means .....  
 الف. به اشکال مختلف      ب. اگر چه      ج. بر خلاف آن      د. به همین شکل

**B. Translate the following sentences into Persian.** جمله های زیر را به فارسی ترجمه کنید.

1. A second factor of industrial location is the availability of labor force which is very important even in this age of automated lines.

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2. The ancient farmers leaned to plant crops and keep animals, but they knew little about conservation.
3. political conditions have also generated large – scale migrations.
4. Europe’s rapid industrialization during the nineteenth century attracted the attention of economic geographers at an early stage.
5. In certain countries the difference between rural and urban settlements is not primarily a matter of size, but rather of status or function.